

Poison Control Center Activity Report

Enclosed is a summary report of the cases reported to the Maryland Poison Center from within your county. We hope that you find this information useful. For questions or requests for additional information, please contact Dr. Bruce Anderson, Director of the Maryland Poison Center at banderso@rx.umaryland.edu or call 410-706-7604.



This meta report contains several subreports that are designed to provide an overview of the types of calls managed by the Maryland Poison Center that were reported from your county.

1. Call by Call Type (including information call sub types).
2. Patient Age Groups by Gender.
3. Patient Flow - Human Exposures - Children 5 and Under.
4. Patient Flow - Human Exposures - Children 6 to 19 Years of Age.
5. Patient Flow - Human Exposures - Adults 20 Years of Older.
6. Reason for Exposure - Human Exposures - All Age Groups
7. Reason for Exposure by Age Groups - Human Exposures.
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16. Incidence by Generic Substance(s) in Adults 20 Years and Older - Top 10 Generic Categories & Top 10 Generic Substances - Drug Related.
17. Incidence by Generic Substance(s) in Adults 20 Years and Older - Top 10 Generic Categories & Top 10 Generic Substances - Non-Drug Related.
18. Routes of Exposure - Human Exposures
19. Treatments provided.

Definitions: HCF = Health Care Facility

Patient Flow = where was the patient managed... at home, in the hospital, in the doctors office, etc.

Medical Outcomes contains specific definitions. Please see individual reports for those definitions.

Counties Included in Report

Marvland-MD

County	County#/FIPS
ALLEGANY	24001

Maryland-MD	1
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Total Counties:	1
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Calls by Call Type

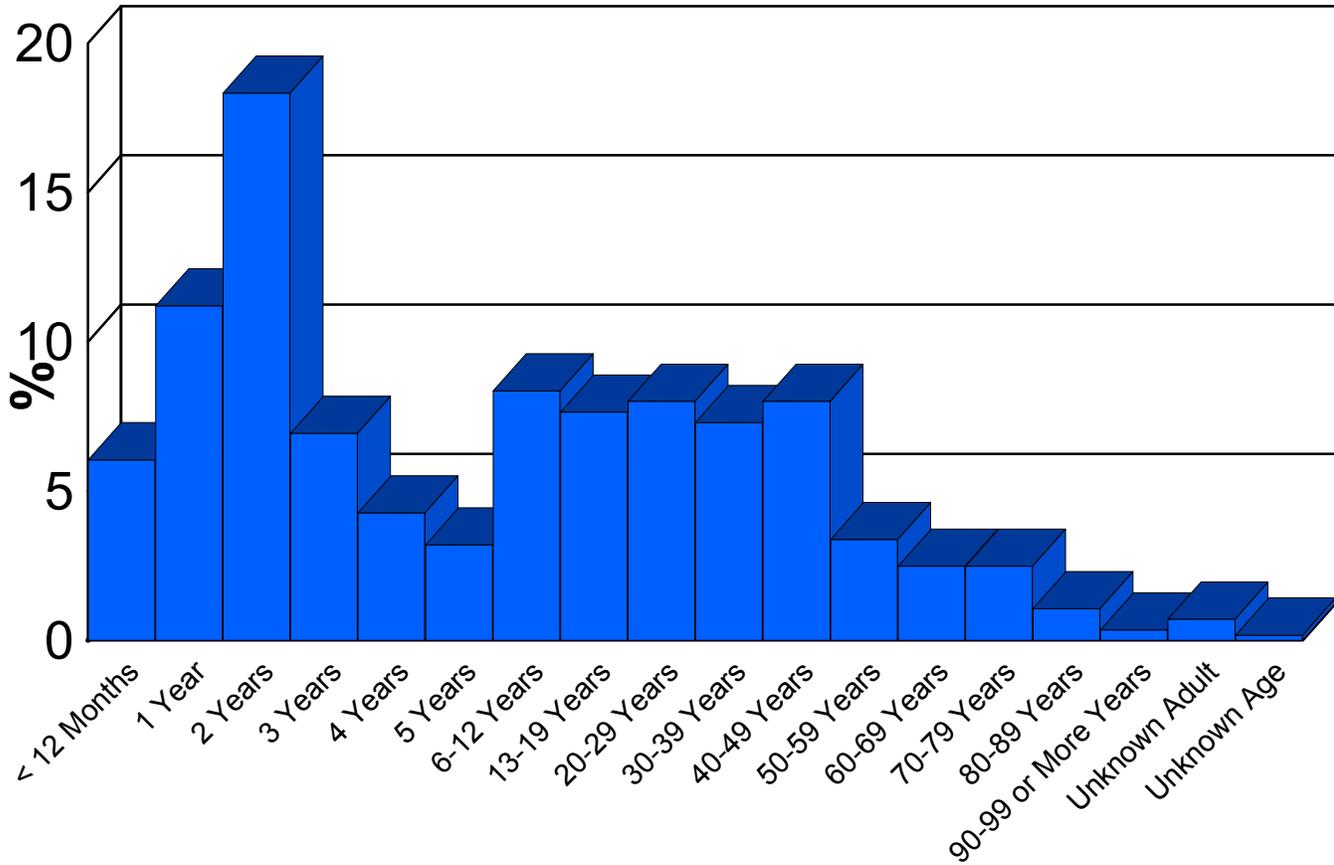
Exposures	584	%	47.75
Human Exposures	562	%	45.95
Confirmed Exposure	561	%	45.87
Confirmed Nonexposure	1	%	0.08
Animal Exposures	22	%	1.80
Confirmed Exposure	22	%	1.80
Information Calls	639	%	52.25
Drug Information	75	%	6.13
4.00%	3		Adverse effects (no known exposure)
1.33%	1		Brand/generic name clarifications
1.33%	1		Contraindications
8.00%	6		Dosage
25.33%	19		Drug-drug interactions
12.00%	9		Indications/therapeutic use
1.33%	1		Medication availability
1.33%	1		Medication disposal
2.67%	2		Pharmacology
4.00%	3		Regulatory
2.67%	2		Stability/storage
36.00%	27		Other
Drug ID	514	%	42.03
37.55%	193		Public - Drug sometimes involved in abuse
23.93%	123		Public - Drug not known to be abused
3.70%	19		Public - Unknown abuse potential
10.12%	52		Public - Unable to identify
2.53%	13		Health Prof - Drug sometimes involved in abuse
3.50%	18		Health Prof - Drug not known to be abused
0.78%	4		Health Prof - Unable to identify
5.06%	26		Law Enfrmnt - Drug sometimes involved in abuse
3.11%	16		Law Enfrmnt - Drug not known to be abused
0.58%	3		Law Enfrmnt - Unable to identify
9.14%	47		Other
Environmental Info	1	%	0.08
100.00%	1		Mercury thermometer cleanup
Medical Information	2	%	0.16
50.00%	1		Disease prevention
50.00%	1		Other
Poison Information	43	%	3.52
2.33%	1		Food preparation/handling practices
37.21%	16		General toxicity
2.33%	1		Safe use of household products
58.14%	25		Other
Prevention/Safety	1	%	0.08
100.00%	1		Poison prevention material requests
Substance Abuse	2	%	0.16
100.00%	2		Drug screen information
Caller Referral	1	%	0.08
100.00%	1		Immediate referral - private physician
Grand Total:	1,223	%	100.00

Patient Age & Sex Distribution by Age Groupings

< 12 Months	34	6.050%	
Male	19	55.88%	
Female	15	44.12%	
1 Year	63	11.210%	
Male	37	58.73%	
Female	26	41.27%	
2 Years	103	18.327%	
Male	52	50.49%	
Female	51	49.51%	
3 Years	39	6.940%	
Male	27	69.23%	
Female	12	30.77%	
4 Years	24	4.270%	
Male	16	66.67%	
Female	8	33.33%	
5 Years	18	3.203%	
Male	13	72.22%	
Female	5	27.78%	
6-12 Years	47	8.363%	
Male	30	63.83%	
Female	17	36.17%	
13-19 Years	43	7.651%	
Male	23	53.49%	
Female	20	46.51%	
20-29 Years	45	8.007%	
Male	23	51.11%	
Female	22	48.89%	
30-39 Years	41	7.295%	
Male	20	48.78%	
Female	21	51.22%	
40-49 Years	45	8.007%	
Male	22	48.89%	
Female	23	51.11%	
50-59 Years	19	3.381%	

	Male	11	57.89%
	Female	8	42.11%
60-69 Years		14	2.491%
	Male	6	42.86%
	Female	8	57.14%
70-79 Years		14	2.491%
	Male	5	35.71%
	Female	9	64.29%
80-89 Years		6	1.068%
	Male	2	33.33%
	Female	4	66.67%
90-99 or More Years		2	0.356%
	Female	2	100.00%
Unknown Adult		4	0.712%
	Male	3	75.00%
	Female	1	25.00%
Unknown Age		1	0.178%
	Male	1	100.00%
	<u>Grand Total:</u>	562	

Percentage by Age Categories



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Percentage of Count
of @Age Categories

Patient Flow Children 5 Years and Under

			<u>Number</u>	<u>Percentage</u>
Managed on Site (non-HCF)			<u>244</u>	<u>86.83</u>
	Female	104		42.62%
	Male	140		57.38%
In/enroute to HCF			<u>19</u>	<u>6.76</u>
Treated/evaluated and released			<u>19</u>	<u>6.76</u>
	Female	5		26.32%
	Male	14		73.68%
Referred to HCF			<u>18</u>	<u>6.41</u>
Treated/evaluated and released			<u>13</u>	<u>4.63</u>
	Female	6		46.15%
	Male	7		53.85%
Admitted to noncritical care unit			<u>2</u>	<u>0.71</u>
	Female	2		100.00%
Patient lost to follow-up/left AMA			<u>1</u>	<u>0.36</u>
	Male	1		100.00%
Patient REFUSED referral/NO SHOW			<u>2</u>	<u>0.71</u>
	Male	2		100.00%
			<u>281</u>	<u>100 %</u>

Patient Flow Children 6 to 19 Years of Age

			<u>Number</u>	<u>Percentage</u>
Managed on Site (non-HCF)			<u>56</u>	<u>62.22</u>
Female	20	35.71%		
Male	36	64.29%		
In/enroute to HCF			<u>20</u>	<u>22.22</u>
Treated/evaluated and released			6	6.67
Female	2	33.33%		
Male	4	66.67%		
Admitted to critical care unit			5	5.56
Female	3	60.00%		
Male	2	40.00%		
Admitted to noncritical care unit			4	4.44
Female	3	75.00%		
Male	1	25.00%		
Admitted to psychiatric facility			4	4.44
Female	3	75.00%		
Male	1	25.00%		
Patient lost to follow-up/left AMA			1	1.11
Male	1	100.00%		
Referred to HCF			<u>7</u>	<u>7.78</u>
Treated/evaluated and released			6	6.67
Female	2	33.33%		
Male	4	66.67%		
Admitted to critical care unit			1	1.11
Male	1	100.00%		
Other *(code)			<u>7</u>	<u>7.78</u>
Female	4	57.14%		
Male	3	42.86%		
			<u>90</u>	<u>100 %</u>

Patient Flow Adults 20 Years and Older

			<u>Number</u>	<u>Percentage</u>
Managed on Site (non-HCF)			98	51.31
Female	55	56.12%		
Male	43	43.88%		
In/enroute to HCF			70	36.65
Treated/evaluated and released			26	13.61
Female	13	50.00%		
Male	13	50.00%		
Admitted to critical care unit			26	13.61
Female	8	30.77%		
Male	18	69.23%		
Admitted to noncritical care unit			5	2.62
Female	3	60.00%		
Male	2	40.00%		
Admitted to psychiatric facility			12	6.28
Female	7	58.33%		
Male	5	41.67%		
Patient lost to follow-up/left AMA			1	0.52
Female	1	100.00%		
Referred to HCF			19	9.95
Treated/evaluated and released			3	1.57
Female	2	66.67%		
Male	1	33.33%		
Admitted to critical care unit			1	0.52
Male	1	100.00%		
Admitted to noncritical care unit			1	0.52
Male	1	100.00%		
Admitted to psychiatric facility			3	1.57
Female	2	66.67%		
Male	1	33.33%		
Patient lost to follow-up/left AMA			2	1.05
Female	1	50.00%		
Male	1	50.00%		
Patient REFUSED referral/NO SHOW			9	4.71
Female	5	55.56%		
Male	4	44.44%		
Other *(code)			4	2.09
Female	1	25.00%		
Male	3	75.00%		
			191	100 %

Reason for Exposure

Unintentional	82.21%	462
Unintentional/General	58.19%	327
Unintentional/Environmental	0.36%	2
Unintentional/Occupational	1.60%	9
Unintentional/Therapeutic Error	12.63%	71
Unintentional/Misuse	6.58%	37
Unintentional/Bite or Sting	2.31%	13
Unintentional/Food Poisoning	0.53%	3
Intentional	15.30%	86
Intentional/Suspected Suicide	10.14%	57
Intentional/Misuse	2.49%	14
Intentional/Abuse	2.67%	15
Other	2.49%	14
Malicious	0.53%	3
Adverse Reaction/Drug	1.60%	9
Adverse Reaction/Other	0.18%	1
Unknown Reason	0.18%	1
Grand Total:	562	

Reason for Exposure by Age Category

Children 5 years and under	50.00%	281
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Unintentional	49.82%	280
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Unintentional/General	46.09%	259
Unintentional/Environmental	0.18%	1
Unintentional/Therapeutic Error	2.85%	16
Unintentional/Misuse	0.18%	1
Unintentional/Bite or Sting	0.53%	3

Other Reason	0.18%	1
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Adverse Reaction/Drug	0.18%	1
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Children 6 to 19 years	16.01%	90
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Unintentional	10.85%	61
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Unintentional/General	5.34%	30
Unintentional/Environmental	0.18%	1
Unintentional/Therapeutic Error	2.31%	13
Unintentional/Misuse	2.14%	12
Unintentional/Bite or Sting	0.53%	3
Unintentional/Food Poisoning	0.36%	2

Intentional	4.27%	24
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Intentional/Suspected Suicide	1.78%	10
Intentional/Misuse	1.25%	7
Intentional/Abuse	1.25%	7

Other Reason	0.89%	5
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Malicious	0.36%	2
Adverse Reaction/Drug	0.36%	2
Adverse Reaction/Other	0.18%	1

Adults 20 years or older	33.81%	190
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Unintentional	21.35%	120
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Unintentional/General	6.58%	37
Unintentional/Occupational	1.60%	9
Unintentional/Therapeutic Error	7.47%	42
Unintentional/Misuse	4.27%	24
Unintentional/Bite or Sting	1.25%	7
Unintentional/Food Poisoning	0.18%	1

Intentional	11.03%	62
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Intentional/Suspected Suicide	8.36%	47
Intentional/Misuse	1.25%	7
Intentional/Abuse	1.42%	8

Other Reason	1.42%	8
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Malicious	0.18%	1
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Adverse Reaction/Drug	1.07%	6
Unknown Reason	0.18%	1

Unknown Age	0.18%	1
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Unintentional	0.18%	1
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Unintentional/General	0.18%	1
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Grand Total: 562

Management Site Including Outcomes - All Human Exposures

		<u>Number</u>	<u>Percentage</u>	<u>% of Group</u>
Managed on site/non-HCF		398	70.82%	
3.77%	No effect	15	2.67%	3.77%
4.77%	Minor effect	19	3.38%	4.77%
0.25%	Moderate effect	1	0.18%	0.25%
29.65%	Judged as nontoxic - expect no effect	118	21.00%	29.65%
59.55%	Minimal clinical effects possible	237	42.17%	59.55%
0.50%	Unable to follow - potentially toxic exposure	2	0.36%	0.50%
1.51%	Unrelated - probably not responsible	6	1.07%	1.51%
Managed in HCF		142	25.27%	
Treated/evaluated and released		<u>12.99%</u>	<u>73</u>	<u>51.41%</u>
26.03%	No effect	19	3.38%	13.38%
30.14%	Minor effect	22	3.91%	15.49%
12.33%	Moderate effect	9	1.60%	6.34%
1.37%	Judged as nontoxic - expect no effect	1	0.18%	0.70%
24.66%	Minimal clinical effects possible	18	3.20%	12.68%
1.37%	Unable to follow - potentially toxic exposure	1	0.18%	0.70%
2.74%	Unrelated - probably not responsible	2	0.36%	1.41%
1.37%	Confirmed non exposure	1	0.18%	0.70%
Admitted to critical care unit		<u>5.87%</u>	<u>33</u>	<u>23.24%</u>
6.06%	No effect	2	0.36%	1.41%
33.33%	Minor effect	11	1.96%	7.75%
48.48%	Moderate effect	16	2.85%	11.27%
9.09%	Major effect	3	0.53%	2.11%
3.03%	Death	1	0.18%	0.70%
Admitted to noncritical care unit		<u>2.14%</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>8.45%</u>
25.00%	No effect	3	0.53%	2.11%
16.67%	Minor effect	2	0.36%	1.41%
50.00%	Moderate effect	6	1.07%	4.23%
8.33%	Unrelated - probably not responsible	1	0.18%	0.70%
Admitted to psychiatric facility		<u>3.38%</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>13.38%</u>
15.79%	No effect	3	0.53%	2.11%
52.63%	Minor effect	10	1.78%	7.04%
15.79%	Moderate effect	3	0.53%	2.11%
15.79%	Judged as nontoxic - expect no effect	3	0.53%	2.11%
Patient lost to follow-up/left AMA		<u>0.89%</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>3.52%</u>
60.00%	Minimal clinical effects possible	3	0.53%	2.11%
20.00%	Unable to follow - potentially toxic exposure	1	0.18%	0.70%
20.00%	Unrelated - probably not responsible	1	0.18%	0.70%
Other		11	1.96%	
9.09%	Minor effect	1	0.18%	9.09%
90.91%	Minimal clinical effects possible	10	1.78%	90.91%
Refused Referral		11	1.96%	
18.18%	Minor effect	2	0.36%	18.18%

36.36%	Minimal clinical effects possible	4	0.71%	36.36%
36.36%	Unable to follow - potentially toxic exposure	4	0.71%	36.36%
9.09%	Unrelated - probably not responsible	1	0.18%	9.09%
		562	100 %	

Management Site by Referral Pattern Including Medical Outcomes

	<u>Number</u>	<u>%Report</u>	<u>Percent</u>
<u>Treated/evaluated and released</u>	<u>73</u>	<u>47.71</u>	
In/enroute to HCF	51	33.33	69.86%
No effect	11	20.00%	15.07%
Minor effect	15	0.00%	20.55%
Moderate effect	8	0.00%	10.96%
Judged as nontoxic - expect no effect	1	0.00%	1.37%
Minimal clinical effects possible	13	0.00%	17.81%
Unable to follow - potentially toxic exposure	1	0.00%	1.37%
Unrelated - probably not responsible	2	0.18%	2.74%
Referred to HCF	22	14.38	30.14%
No effect	8	-4.00%	10.96%
Minor effect	7	0.89%	9.59%
Moderate effect	1	0.00%	1.37%
Minimal clinical effects possible	5	0.00%	6.85%
Confirmed non exposure	1	0.00%	1.37%
<u>Admitted to critical care unit</u>	<u>33</u>	<u>21.57</u>	
In/enroute to HCF	31	20.26	93.94%
No effect	1	0.00%	3.03%
Minor effect	11	1.#R%	33.33%
Moderate effect	15	1.#J%	45.45%
Major effect	3	0.00%	9.09%
Death	1	0.00%	3.03%
Referred to HCF	2	1.31	6.06%
No effect	1	1.#J%	3.03%
Moderate effect	1	0.00%	3.03%
<u>Admitted to noncritical care unit</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>7.84</u>	
In/enroute to HCF	9	5.88	75.00%
Minor effect	2	1.78%	16.67%
Moderate effect	6	0.00%	50.00%
Unrelated - probably not responsible	1	0.00%	8.33%
Referred to HCF	3	1.96	25.00%
No effect	3	1.96%	25.00%
<u>Admitted to psychiatric facility</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>12.42</u>	
In/enroute to HCF	16	10.46	84.21%
No effect	3	1.43e+305%	15.79%
Minor effect	7	1.42e+305%	36.84%
Moderate effect	3	1.96%	15.79%
Judged as nontoxic - expect no effect	3	1.43e+305%	15.79%
Referred to HCF	3	1.96	15.79%
Minor effect	3	0.00%	15.79%
<u>Patient lost to follow-up/left AMA</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>3.27</u>	

In/enroute to HCF	2	1.31	40.00%
Minimal clinical effects possible	1	0.00%	20.00%
Unrelated - probably not responsible	1	0.00%	20.00%
Referred to HCF	3	1.96	60.00%
Minimal clinical effects possible	2	0.00%	40.00%
Unable to follow - potentially toxic exposure	1	0.71%	20.00%
<u>Patient REFUSED referral/NO SHOW</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>7.19</u>	
Referred to HCF	11	7.19	100.00%
Minor effect	2	0.00%	18.18%
Minimal clinical effects possible	4	0.00%	36.36%
Unable to follow - potentially toxic exposure	4	0.00%	36.36%
Unrelated - probably not responsible	1	0.00%	9.09%
	<u>153</u>	<u>100 %</u>	

Medical Outcome

Feb/14/2006

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	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percentage</u>
No Effect	42	7.49 %
Minor Effect	67	11.94 %
Moderate Effect	35	6.24 %
Major Effect	3	0.53 %
Death	1	0.18 %
Not Followed, Judged as Nontoxic Exposure	122	21.75 %
Not Followed - Minimal Clinical Effects Possible	272	48.48 %
Unable to Follow - Potentially Toxic Exposure	8	1.43 %
Unrelated Effect	11	1.96 %
Total:	561	100 %

Visual Dotlab/WBM Software

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Medical Outcome Definitions

No Effect: No clinical effect documented

Minor Effect: Only minor, short term symptoms developed (e.g., nausea, vomiting)

Moderate Effect: More serious or longer lasting effects (e.g., repeated vomiting that lead to dehydration and the need for treatment with intravenous fluids)

Major Effect: life-threatening symptoms or permanently disfiguring effects (e.g., a patient that required intubation and ventilation; a patient that developed permanent scarring as a result of a chemical burn, etc).

Medical Outcome by Age Group - Verified Human Exposures

	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percentage</u>	<u>Group %</u>
<u>Children 5 years and under</u>	<u>280</u>	<u>49.91%</u>	
No Effect	26	4.635%	9.29%
Minor Effect	13	2.317%	4.64%
Moderate Effect	3	0.535%	1.07%
Not Followed, Judged as Nontoxic Exposure	85	15.152%	30.36%
Not Followed - Minimal Clinical Effects Possible	150	26.738%	53.57%
Unable to Follow - Potentially Toxic Exposure	2	0.357%	0.71%
Unrelated Effect	1	0.178%	0.36%
<u>Children 6 to 19 years</u>	<u>90</u>	<u>16.04%</u>	
No Effect	4	0.713%	4.44%
Minor Effect	13	2.317%	14.44%
Moderate Effect	8	1.426%	8.89%
Not Followed, Judged as Nontoxic Exposure	15	2.674%	16.67%
Not Followed - Minimal Clinical Effects Possible	43	7.665%	47.78%
Unable to Follow - Potentially Toxic Exposure	1	0.178%	1.11%
Unrelated Effect	6	1.070%	6.67%
<u>Adult 20 years or more</u>	<u>191</u>	<u>34.05%</u>	
No Effect	12	2.139%	6.28%
Minor Effect	41	7.308%	21.47%
Moderate Effect	24	4.278%	12.57%
Major Effect	3	0.535%	1.57%
Death	1	0.178%	0.52%
Not Followed, Judged as Nontoxic Exposure	22	3.922%	11.52%
Not Followed - Minimal Clinical Effects Possible	79	14.082%	41.36%
Unable to Follow - Potentially Toxic Exposure	5	0.891%	2.62%
Unrelated Effect	4	0.713%	2.09%
	<u>Total:</u>	<u>561</u>	<u>100 %</u>

**Incidence by Generic Substance(s) in Children 5 and Under
Top 10 Generic Categories & Top 10 Generic Substance(s)
Drug Related**

Drug Related Substances

ANALGESICS		27	18.9%
5.59%	8	IBUPROFEN	
2.80%	4	ACETAMINOPHEN: PEDIATRIC FORMULATION	
1.40%	2	ACETAMINOPHEN WITH OTHER DRUG-ADULT FORMULATION	
1.40%	2	ACETAMINOPHEN WITH OTHER OPIOID	
1.40%	2	ACETAMINOPHEN: ADULT FORMULATION	
1.40%	2	COX-2 INHIBITOR	
1.40%	2	TRAMADOL	
0.70%	1	ACETAMINOPHEN WITH HYDROCODONE	
0.70%	1	APAP/ASA: WITH OTHER INGREDIENT	
0.70%	1	INDOMETHACIN	
1.40%	2	OTHERS AGENTS	
ANTIHISTAMINES		16	11.2%
6.29%	9	OTHER ANTIHISTAMINE-ALONE (EXCLUDING COUGH/COLD PREPARATION)	
3.50%	5	CIMETIDINE AND OTHER H2 ANTAGONIST	
1.40%	2	DIPHENHYDRAMINE-ALONE (UNKNOWN IF OTC OR RX)	
TOPICAL PREPARATIONS		15	10.5%
8.39%	12	DIAPER CARE/RASH PRODUCT	
1.40%	2	OTHER TOPICAL ANTISEPTIC	
0.70%	1	CALAMINE	
COLD AND COUGH PREPARATIONS		13	9.1%
2.80%	4	OTHER DEXTROMETHORPHAN PREPARATION	
2.10%	3	ANTIHISTAMINE/DECON/DEXTROMETHORPHAN/WITHOUT PPA	
1.40%	2	ANTIHISTAMINE/DECON/WITHOUT OPIOID/WITHOUT PPA	
0.70%	1	ANTIHISTAMINE/DECON/PPA/WITHOUT OPIOID	
0.70%	1	APAP/DECON/ANTIHISTAMINE/WITHOUT PPA & OPIOID	
0.70%	1	APAP/DECON/ANTIHISTAMINE/WITHOUT PPA/DEXTROMETHORPHAN	
0.70%	1	APAP/DECON/ANTIHISTAMINE/WITHOUT PPA/OTHER OPIOID	
ANTIMICROBIALS		10	7.0%
4.20%	6	ANTIBIOTIC: SYSTEMIC (PO, IV, IM) PREPARATION	
0.70%	1	ANTHELMINTIC: OTHER	
0.70%	1	ANTIBIOTIC: TOPICAL (DERMAL, OTIC, OPHTHALMIC, NASAL) PREPARATION	
0.70%	1	ANTIFUNGAL: TOPICAL (DERMAL, OTIC, OPHTHALMIC, NASAL) PREPARATION	
0.70%	1	ANTIVIRAL: SYSTEMIC (PO, IV, IM) PREPARATION	
VITAMINS		9	6.3%
2.10%	3	MULTI VITAMIN-TABLET: CHILD WITHOUT IRON OR FLUORIDE	
1.40%	2	MULTI VITAMIN-TABLET: CHILD WITH IRON (NO FLUORIDE)	
0.70%	1	MULTI VITAMIN-TABLET: ADULT WITH IRON (NO FLUORIDE)	
0.70%	1	OTHER B COMPLEX VITAMINS	
0.70%	1	VITAMIN A	
0.70%	1	VITAMIN C	

Drug Related Substances

GASTROINTESTINAL PREPARATIONS			8	5.6%
1.40%	2	ANTACID: OTHER		
1.40%	2	ANTIDIARRHEAL: LOPERAMIDE		
1.40%	2	GASTROINTESTINAL PREP: OTHER		
0.70%	1	ANTISPASMODIC: ANTICHOLINERGIC		
0.70%	1	PROTON PUMP INHIBITOR		
HORMONES AND HORMONE ANTAGONISTS			7	4.9%
2.80%	4	ORAL CONTRACEPTIVE		
1.40%	2	CORTICOSTEROID		
0.70%	1	PROGESTIN		
ANTIDEPRESSANTS			6	4.2%
2.80%	4	SSRI		
0.70%	1	LITHIUM		
0.70%	1	OTHER ANTIDEPRESSANT		
CARDIOVASCULAR DRUGS			5	3.5%
0.70%	1	ACE INHIBITOR		
0.70%	1	ANTIHYPERLIPIDEMIC		
0.70%	1	BETA BLOCKER (INCLUDE PROPRANOLOL)		
0.70%	1	CLONIDINE		
0.70%	1	NITROGLYCERIN		
OTHERS			27	18.9%
2.10%	3	OTHER ANTICONVULSANT (EXCLUDING BARBITURATE)		
2.10%	3	THIAZIDE		
1.40%	2	FUROSEMIDE		
1.40%	2	OTHER MISCELLANEOUS PRESCRIPTION OR OTC DRUG		
1.40%	2	BENZODIAZEPINE		
0.70%	1	LOCAL/TOPICAL ANESTHETIC: LIDOCAINE		
0.70%	1	LOCAL/TOPICAL ANESTHETIC: OTHER/UNKNOWN		
0.70%	1	ANTICHOLINERGIC DRUG (EXCLUDING COUGH & COLD PREPARATION & PLANT)		
0.70%	1	ALBUTEROL		
0.70%	1	GLANDULAR DIETARY SUPPLEMENT		
6.99%	10	OTHERS AGENTS		
143		Grand Total		

**Incidence by Generic Substance(s) in Children 5 and Under
Top 10 Generic Categories & Top 10 Generic Substance(s)
Non-Drug Related**

Non-Drug Related Substances

COSMETICS/PERSONAL CARE PRODUCTS			30	20.5%
2.74%	4	BATH OIL/BUBBLE BATH		
2.74%	4	DEODORANT		
2.74%	4	PERFUME/COLOGNE/AFTERSHAVE		
2.74%	4	TOOTHPASTE WITH FLUORIDE		
2.05%	3	NAIL POLISH REMOVER: UNKNOWN		
2.05%	3	SOAP (BAR, HAND OR COMPLEXION)		
1.37%	2	SHAMPOO		
0.68%	1	CREAM/LOTION/MAKE-UP		
0.68%	1	EYE PRODUCT		
0.68%	1	MOUTHWASH: ETHANOL-CONTAINING		
2.05%	3	OTHERS AGENTS		
CLEANING SUBSTANCES (HOUSEHOLD)			23	15.8%
2.74%	4	MISC. CLEANING AGENT: ANIONIC/NONIONIC		
2.05%	3	BLEACH: HYPOCHLORITE (LIQUID & DRY)		
2.05%	3	GLASS CLEANER: ISOPROPANOL		
1.37%	2	DISINFECTANT: OTHER/UNKNOWN		
0.68%	1	AUTOMATIC DISHWASHER DETERGENT: GRANULAR		
0.68%	1	AUTOMATIC DISHWASHER DETERGENT: TABLET		
0.68%	1	CLEANSER: 'ANIONIC/NONIONIC		
0.68%	1	CLEANSER: OTHER/UNKNOWN		
0.68%	1	DISINFECTANT: PINE OIL		
0.68%	1	LAUNDRY PRE-WASH: AEROSOL/SPRAY SOLVENT-BASED		
3.42%	5	OTHERS AGENTS		
FOREIGN BODIES/TOYS/MISCELLANEOUS			22	15.1%
5.48%	8	DESICCANT		
3.42%	5	OTHER FOREIGN BODY		
2.05%	3	TOY		
1.37%	2	GLOW PRODUCT		
1.37%	2	SOIL		
0.68%	1	BUBBLE BLOWING SOLUTION		
0.68%	1	THERMOMETER: UNKNOWN TYPE		
PESTICIDES			11	7.5%
2.05%	3	LONG-ACTING ANTICOAGULANT RODENTICIDE		
2.05%	3	OTHER INSECTICIDE		
1.37%	2	INSECT REPELLENT WITH DEET		
0.68%	1	ORGANOPHOSPHATE		
0.68%	1	PYRETHROID		
0.68%	1	UNKNOWN MOTHBALL OR MOTH REPELLENT		
ARTS/CRAFTS/OFFICE SUPPLIES			7	4.8%
2.05%	3	OTHER ARTS/CRAFTS/WRITING PRODUCT		
0.68%	1	CHALK		

Non-Drug Related Substances

0.68% 1 CLAY
 0.68% 1 CRAYON
 0.68% 1 PEN/INK

HYDROCARBONS

7

4.8%

0.68% 1 DIESEL FUEL
 0.68% 1 GASOLINE
 0.68% 1 KEROSENE
 0.68% 1 LAMP OIL
 0.68% 1 LIGHTER FLUID/NAPHTHA
 0.68% 1 LUBRICATING OIL/MOTOR OIL
 0.68% 1 UNKNOWN TYPE OF HYDROCARBON

PLANTS

7

4.8%

2.05% 3 PLANT: UNKNOWN TOXIC OR UNKNOWN IF TOXIC
 0.68% 1 PLANT: GASTROINTESTINAL IRRITANT (NON-OXALATE)
 0.68% 1 PLANT: NON-TOXIC
 0.68% 1 PLANT: OTHER TOXIC
 0.68% 1 PLANT: OXALATE

PAINTS AND STRIPPING AGENTS

5

3.4%

1.37% 2 PAINT: 'OIL-BASE
 1.37% 2 PAINT: WATER BASE (ACRYLIC, LATEX)
 0.68% 1 PAINT: STAIN

ADHESIVES/GLUES

4

2.7%

1.37% 2 CYANOACRYLATE
 1.37% 2 UNKNOWN TYPE OF ADHESIVE, GLUE, CEMENT OR PASTE

BITES AND ENVENOMATIONS

4

2.7%

1.37% 2 BEE/WASP/HORNET BITE/ENVENOMATION
 0.68% 1 OTHER/UNKNOWN MARINE ANIMAL BITE/ENVENOMATION
 0.68% 1 TICK BITE/ENVENOMATION

OTHERS

26

17.8%

2.74% 4 OTHER NON-DRUG SUBSTANCE
 1.37% 2 AIR FRESHENER: SOLID
 0.68% 1 ETHANOL (NON-BEVERAGE, NON-RUBBING)
 0.68% 1 OTHER TYPE OF ALCOHOL
 0.68% 1 OTHER TYPE OF AUTOMOTIVE/AIRCRAFT/BOAT PRODUCT
 0.68% 1 PENLIGHT/FLASHLIGHT/DRY CELL BATTERY
 0.68% 1 CAULKING COMPOUND AND CONSTRUCTION PUTTY
 0.68% 1 OTHER BUILDING OR CONSTRUCTION PRODUCT
 0.68% 1 BORATE/BORIC ACID (EXCLUDING TOPICALS AND INSECTICIDES)
 0.68% 1 AIR FRESHENER: LIQUID
 8.22% 12 OTHERS AGENTS

146

Grand Total

**Incidence by Generic Substance(s) in Children 6 to 19 Years
Top 10 Generic Categories & Top 10 Generic Substance(s)
Drug-Related**

Drug Related Substances

ANALGESICS		11	25.0%
6.82%	3 ACETAMINOPHEN: ADULT FORMULATION		
4.55%	2 IBUPROFEN		
2.27%	1 ACETAMINOPHEN WITH HYDROCODONE		
2.27%	1 ACETAMINOPHEN: UNKNOWN FORMULATION		
2.27%	1 ASPIRIN: UNKNOWN IF ADULT OR PEDIATRIC FORMULATION		
2.27%	1 NON-ASPIRIN SALICYLATE (EXCLUDING TOPICALS & GASTROINTESTINAL DRUGS)		
2.27%	1 OTHER TYPE OF NON-STEROIDAL ANTI-INFLAMMATORY DRUG		
2.27%	1 TRAMADOL		
STIMULANTS AND STREET DRUGS		8	18.2%
6.82%	3 AMPHETAMINE AND RELATED COMPOUND		
6.82%	3 METHYLPHENIDATE		
2.27%	1 CAFFEINE		
2.27%	1 LSD		
ANTICONVULSANTS		5	11.4%
6.82%	3 OTHER ANTICONVULSANT (EXCLUDING BARBITURATE)		
4.55%	2 VALPROIC ACID		
ANTIDEPRESSANTS		4	9.1%
4.55%	2 SSRI		
2.27%	1 AMITRIPTYLINE		
2.27%	1 OTHER ANTIDEPRESSANT		
COLD AND COUGH PREPARATIONS		4	9.1%
4.55%	2 ANTIHISTAMINE/DECON/WITHOUT OPIOID/WITHOUT PPA		
2.27%	1 ANTIHISTAMINE/DECON/DEXTROMETHORPHAN/WITHOUT PPA		
2.27%	1 OTHER DEXTROMETHORPHAN PREPARATION		
ANTIHISTAMINES		3	6.8%
4.55%	2 OTHER ANTIHISTAMINE-ALONE (EXCLUDING COUGH/COLD PREPARATION)		
2.27%	1 DIPHENHYDRAMINE-ALONE (OTC)		
CARDIOVASCULAR DRUGS		2	4.5%
2.27%	1 CARDIAC GLYCOSIDE		
2.27%	1 CLONIDINE		
SEDATIVE/HYPNOTICS/ANTIPSYCHOTICS		2	4.5%
4.55%	2 ATYPICAL ANTIPSYCHOTIC		

Drug Related Substances

TOPICAL PREPARATIONS		2	4.5%
2.27%	1 HYDROGEN PEROXIDE-3%		
2.27%	1 OTHER TOPICAL ANTISEPTIC		
DIETARY SUPPLEMENTS/HERBALS/HOMEOPATHIC		1	2.3%
2.27%	1 OTHER AMINO ACID DIETARY SUPPLEMENT		
OTHERS		2	4.5%
2.27%	1 LAXATIVE		
2.27%	1 UNKNOWN DRUG		
	44 Grand Total		

**Incidence by Generic Substance(s) in Children 6 to 19 Years
Top 10 Generic Categories & Top 10 Generic Substance(s)
Non-Drug Related**

Non-Drug Related Substances

COSMETICS/PERSONAL CARE PRODUCTS			10	18.5%
5.56%	3	PERFUME/COLOGNE/AFTERSHAVE		
3.70%	2	NAIL POLISH REMOVER: UNKNOWN		
1.85%	1	DEODORANT		
1.85%	1	DEPILATORY		
1.85%	1	MOUTHWASH: ETHANOL-CONTAINING		
1.85%	1	NAIL POLISH REMOVER: ACETONE		
1.85%	1	SOAP (BAR, HAND OR COMPLEXION)		
FOOD PRODUCTS/FOOD POISONING			8	14.8%
9.26%	5	QUESTION ABOUT FOOD PRODUCT, ADDITIVE OR SUPPLEMENT		
5.56%	3	QUESTION ABOUT POSSIBLY SPOILED FOOD		
PESTICIDES			7	13.0%
5.56%	3	PYRETHRIN		
3.70%	2	OTHER INSECTICIDE		
1.85%	1	INSECT REPELLENT WITHOUT DEET		
1.85%	1	ORGANOPHOSPHATE		
CLEANING SUBSTANCES (HOUSEHOLD)			6	11.1%
1.85%	1	CARPET/UPHOLSTERY/LEATHER/VINYL CLEANER		
1.85%	1	DISINFECTANT: OTHER/UNKNOWN		
1.85%	1	LAUNDRY PRE-WASH: OTHER/UNKNOWN		
1.85%	1	MISC. HOUSEHOLD CLEANING AGENT: OTHER/UNKNOWN		
1.85%	1	WALL/FLOOR/TILE/ALL-PURPOSE CLEANER: ACID		
1.85%	1	WALL/FLOOR/TILE/ALL-PURPOSE CLEANER: ANIONIC/NONIONIC		
ARTS/CRAFTS/OFFICE SUPPLIES			4	7.4%
7.41%	4	PEN/INK		
FOREIGN BODIES/TOYS/MISCELLANEOUS			4	7.4%
5.56%	3	TOY		
1.85%	1	BUBBLE BLOWING SOLUTION		
BITES AND ENVENOMATIONS			3	5.6%
1.85%	1	OTHER SPIDER BITE/ENVENOMATION		
1.85%	1	UNKNOWN TYPE OF INSECT OR SPIDER BITE/ENVENOMATION		
1.85%	1	UNKNOWN TYPE OF SNAKE BITE		
HYDROCARBONS			3	5.6%
3.70%	2	GASOLINE		
1.85%	1	LUBRICATING OIL/MOTOR OIL		
CHEMICALS			2	3.7%
1.85%	1	ALKALI (EXCLUDING CLEANER, BLEACH, BATTERY, AND DETERGENT)		
1.85%	1	NITRATE AND NITRITE (EXCLUDING MEDICATION & SUBSTANCE OF ABUSE)		
PAINTS AND STRIPPING AGENTS			2	3.7%

Non-Drug Related Substances

3.70% 2 PAINT: STAIN

OTHERS

5

9.3%

1.85% 1 CYANOACRYLATE

1.85% 1 DISC BATTERY: UNKNOWN

1.85% 1 MUSHROOM: HALLUCINOGENIC

1.85% 1 PLANT: GASTROINTESTINAL IRRITANT (NON-OXALATE)

1.85% 1 PLANT: NON-TOXIC

54 Grand Total

**Incidence by Generic Substance(s) in Adults 20 Years and Older
Top 10 Generic Categories & Top 10 Generic Substance(s)
Drug-Related**

Drug Related Substances

ANALGESICS		40	21.9%
3.83%	7 ACETAMINOPHEN WITH HYDROCODONE		
3.28%	6 ACETAMINOPHEN: ADULT FORMULATION		
2.73%	5 IBUPROFEN		
2.19%	4 ACETAMINOPHEN WITH OTHER DRUG-ADULT FORMULATION		
1.64%	3 ACETAMINOPHEN WITH PROPOXYPHENE		
1.09%	2 ACETAMINOPHEN WITH OXYCODONE		
1.09%	2 APAP/ASA: WITH OTHER INGREDIENT		
1.09%	2 ASPIRIN: UNKNOWN IF ADULT OR PEDIATRIC FORMULATION		
1.09%	2 NAPROXEN		
1.09%	2 OXYCODONE (EXCLUDING COMBINATIONS WITH APAP OR ASA)		
2.73%	5 OTHERS AGENTS		
SEDATIVE/HYPNOTICS/ANTIPSYCHOTICS		34	18.6%
8.74%	16 BENZODIAZEPINE		
6.56%	12 ATYPICAL ANTIPSYCHOTIC		
1.09%	2 BUSPIRONE		
1.09%	2 OTHER TYPE OF SEDATIVE/HYPNOTIC/ANTI-ANXIETY OR ANTI-PSYCHOTIC DRUG		
0.55%	1 BARBITURATE: LONG ACTING		
0.55%	1 PHENOTHIAZINE		
ANTIDEPRESSANTS		18	9.8%
6.01%	11 SSRI		
1.09%	2 CYCLIC ANTIDEPRESSANT FORMULATED WITH A BENZODIAZEPINE		
1.09%	2 OTHER ANTIDEPRESSANT		
1.09%	2 TRAZODONE		
0.55%	1 LITHIUM		
CARDIOVASCULAR DRUGS		18	9.8%
2.73%	5 BETA BLOCKER (INCLUDE PROPRANOLOL)		
2.19%	4 ACE INHIBITOR		
2.19%	4 ANTIHYPERLIPIDEMIC		
2.19%	4 CALCIUM ANTAGONIST		
0.55%	1 LONG-ACTING NITRATE		
ANTICONVULSANTS		9	4.9%
2.73%	5 VALPROIC ACID		
2.19%	4 OTHER ANTICONVULSANT (EXCLUDING BARBITURATE)		
HORMONES AND HORMONE ANTAGONISTS		9	4.9%
1.09%	2 INSULIN		
1.09%	2 ORAL HYPOGLYCEMIC: THIAZOLIDINEDIONE		
1.09%	2 THYROID PREPARATION (INCLUDING SYNTHETICS AND EXTRACTS)		
0.55%	1 CORTICOSTEROID		
0.55%	1 ORAL HYPOGLYCEMIC: BIGUANIDE		
0.55%	1 ORAL HYPOGLYCEMIC: SULFONYLUREA		

ANTIHISTAMINES

7

3.8%

2.19%	4	OTHER ANTIHISTAMINE-ALONE (EXCLUDING COUGH/COLD PREPARATION)
1.09%	2	DIPHENHYDRAMINE-ALONE (UNKNOWN IF OTC OR RX)
0.55%	1	CIMETIDINE AND OTHER H2 ANTAGONIST

GASTROINTESTINAL PREPARATIONS

6

3.3%

2.19%	4	PROTON PUMP INHIBITOR
0.55%	1	ANTISPASMODIC: ANTICHOLINERGIC
0.55%	1	LAXATIVE

STIMULANTS AND STREET DRUGS

5

2.7%

1.09%	2	METHYLPHENIDATE
0.55%	1	AMPHETAMINE AND RELATED COMPOUND
0.55%	1	CAFFEINE
0.55%	1	EPHEDRINE

TOPICAL PREPARATIONS

5

2.7%

1.09%	2	HYDROGEN PEROXIDE-3%
0.55%	1	CALAMINE
0.55%	1	IODINE OR IODIDE-CONTAINING ANTISEPTIC
0.55%	1	METHYL SALICYLATE

OTHERS

32

17.5%

1.64%	3	OTHER MISCELLANEOUS PRESCRIPTION OR OTC DRUG
1.09%	2	ANTICHOLINERGIC DRUG (EXCLUDING COUGH & COLD PREPARATION & PLANT)
1.09%	2	ANTIBIOTIC: SYSTEMIC (PO, IV, IM) PREPARATION
1.09%	2	ANTIHISTAMINE/DECON/WITHOUT OPIOID/WITHOUT PPA
1.09%	2	MA HUANG/EPHEDRA (SINGLE INGREDIENT)
1.09%	2	FUROSEMIDE
1.09%	2	IRON (EXCLUDING VITAMINS WITH IRON)
0.55%	1	OTHER ANTIPLATELET
0.55%	1	WARFARIN (EXCLUDING RODENTICIDES)
0.55%	1	ANTIBIOTIC: TOPICAL (DERMAL, OTIC, OPHTHALMIC, NASAL) PREPARATION
7.65%	14	OTHERS AGENTS

183 Grand Total

**Incidence by Generic Substance(s) in Adults 20 Years and Older
Top 10 Generic Categories & Top 10 Generic Substance(s)
Non-Drug Related**

Non-Drug Related Substances

ALCOHOLS			15	17.6%
9.41%	8	ETHANOL (BEVERAGE)		
3.53%	3	ETHANOL (NON-BEVERAGE, NON-RUBBING)		
2.35%	2	METHANOL (EXCLUDING AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS AND CLEANING SUBSTANCES)		
2.35%	2	RUBBING ALCOHOL: ISOPROPANOL-WITHOUT METHYL SALICYLATE		
COSMETICS/PERSONAL CARE PRODUCTS			11	12.9%
5.88%	5	MOUTHWASH: ETHANOL-CONTAINING		
2.35%	2	DENTURE CLEANER		
2.35%	2	SOAP (BAR, HAND OR COMPLEXION)		
1.18%	1	CREAM/LOTION/MAKE-UP		
1.18%	1	PERFUME/COLOGNE/AFTERSHAVE		
BITES AND ENVENOMATIONS			7	8.2%
2.35%	2	BEE/WASP/HORNET BITE/ENVENOMATION		
1.18%	1	BLACK WIDOW SPIDER BITE/ENVENOMATION		
1.18%	1	CAT BITE		
1.18%	1	DOG BITE		
1.18%	1	NON-POISONOUS SNAKE BITE		
1.18%	1	TICK BITE/ENVENOMATION		
CLEANING SUBSTANCES (HOUSEHOLD)			6	7.1%
1.18%	1	BLEACH: HYPOCHLORITE (LIQUID & DRY)		
1.18%	1	CLEANSER: ANIONIC/NONIONIC		
1.18%	1	CLEANSER: OTHER/UNKNOWN		
1.18%	1	MISC. CLEANING AGENT: ANIONIC/NONIONIC		
1.18%	1	OTHER/UNKNOWN LAUNDRY ADDITIVE OR MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCT		
1.18%	1	TOILET BOWL CLEANER: ALKALI		
HYDROCARBONS			6	7.1%
4.71%	4	GASOLINE		
1.18%	1	OTHER HYDROCARBON		
1.18%	1	UNKNOWN TYPE OF HYDROCARBON		
BATTERIES			5	5.9%
3.53%	3	PENLIGHT/FLASHLIGHT/DRY CELL BATTERY		
2.35%	2	AUTOMOTIVE (AIRCRAFT/BOAT) BATTERY		
OTHER/UNKNOWN NONDRUG SUBSTANCES			5	5.9%
4.71%	4	UNKNOWN SUBSTANCE UNLIKELY TO BE A DRUG		
1.18%	1	OTHER NON-DRUG SUBSTANCE		
ADHESIVES/GLUES			4	4.7%
2.35%	2	CYANOACRYLATE		
2.35%	2	UNKNOWN TYPE OF ADHESIVE, GLUE, CEMENT OR PASTE		
AUTOMOTIVE/AIRCRAFT/BOAT PRODUCTS			4	4.7%
4.71%	4	AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCT: ETHYLENE GLYCOL		

Non-Drug Related Substances

PESTICIDES

4

4.7%

2.35%	2	PYRETHROID
1.18%	1	CARBAMATE ONLY (ALONE)
1.18%	1	PYRETHRIN

OTHERS

18

21.2%

2.35%	2	METHANE AND NATURAL GAS
2.35%	2	PLANT: ANTICHOLINERGIC
1.18%	1	OTHER BUILDING OR CONSTRUCTION PRODUCT
1.18%	1	TOLUENE DIISOCYANATE
1.18%	1	AIR FRESHENER: OTHER/UNKNOWN FORMULATION
1.18%	1	CAPSICUM/PEPPERS (FOODS)
1.18%	1	SUSPECTED FOOD POISONING-UNKNOWN TYPE-PATIENT SYMPTOMATIC
1.18%	1	THERMOMETER: OTHER
1.18%	1	CHLORINE GAS
1.18%	1	LEAD
7.06%	6	OTHERS AGENTS

85 Grand Total

Routes of Exposure - Human Exposures

	Number	Percentage
BITE OR STING	13	2.16
DERMAL	46	7.63
INGEST	473	78.44
INHALATION	19	3.15
OCULAR	46	7.63
PARENTERAL	6	1.00
GRAND TOTAL:	603	100%

**Individual exposures may involve more than one route of expo*

Treatments Performed

DECONTAMINATION				473	82.69 %
Cathartic				12	2.10%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	10	1.75 %			
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	2	0.35 %			
Dilute/Irrigate/Wash				368	64.34%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	331	57.87 %			
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	37	6.47 %			
Food/Snack				18	3.15%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	13	2.27 %			
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	4	0.70 %			
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (? NEED)	1	0.17 %			
Fresh air				5	0.87%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	3	0.52 %			
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	2	0.35 %			
Lavage				11	1.92%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	6	1.05 %			
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	4	0.70 %			
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (? NEED)	1	0.17 %			
Emetic, Other				2	0.35%
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (? NEED)	2	0.35 %			
Single Dose Activated Charcoal				53	9.27%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	42	7.34 %			
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	9	1.57 %			
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (? NEED)	2	0.35 %			
Whole bowel irrigation				4	0.70%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	4	0.70 %			
ANTIDOTAL				19	3.32 %
Antivenin (FAB fragment)				1	0.17%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	1	0.17 %			
Folate				1	0.17%
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	1	0.17 %			
Glucagon				2	0.35%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	2	0.35 %			
IV NAC				8	1.40%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	5	0.87 %			
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	3	0.52 %			
PO NAC				2	0.35%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	1	0.17 %			
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	1	0.17 %			
Narcan				4	0.70%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	2	0.35 %			
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	2	0.35 %			
Vitamin K				1	0.17%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	1	0.17 %			
INTENSIVE CARE				8	1.40 %
Intubation				5	0.87%
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	5	0.87 %			

Ventilator				3	0.52%
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	3	0.52 %			
GENERAL TREATMENT				72	12.59 %
Alkalinization				5	0.87%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	4	0.70 %			
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	1	0.17 %			
Antibiotics				2	0.35%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	1	0.17 %			
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	1	0.17 %			
Antiemetics				3	0.52%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	1	0.17 %			
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	2	0.35 %			
Antihistamine				4	0.70%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	4	0.70 %			
Benzodiazepines				6	1.05%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	6	1.05 %			
Calcium				2	0.35%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	2	0.35 %			
IV Fluids				13	2.27%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	6	1.05 %			
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	7	1.22 %			
Glucose > 5%				1	0.17%
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	1	0.17 %			
Neuromuscular Blocker				1	0.17%
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	1	0.17 %			
Other Other Therapy				26	4.55%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	16	2.80 %			
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	10	1.75 %			
Oxygen				4	0.70%
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	4	0.70 %			
Sedation (Other)				4	0.70%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	1	0.17 %			
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	3	0.52 %			
Vasopressors				1	0.17%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	1	0.17 %			
Grand Total:				572	

Note: Data reflects the total number of treatments and NOT the total number of patients receiving treatments.